Editorials

Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction: Do You Know Your Left Atrial Strain?
Christine L. Jellis, MD, PhD; Allan L. Klein, MD ................................................................. e004521

Inflammation and Fibrosis in HIV: Getting to the Heart of the Matter
Priscilla Y. Hsue, MD; Ahmed Tavakol, MD ................................................................. e004427

Glycemic Control and Heart Failure: Separating the Contributors to Left Ventricular Dysfunction
Thomas H. Marwick, MBBS, PhD, MPH; Mark E. Cooper, MBBS, PhD ........................................... e004613

Simultaneous Assessment of Systemic and Coronary Endothelial Function: Can We Kill Two Birds With One Stone?
Andrea Cardona, MD; Giuseppe Ambrosio, MD, PhD .................................................. e004182

Combined Positron Emission Tomography and Magnetic Resonance as Translational Tool in Cardiology
Markus Schweiger, MD ................................................................. e004549

Valve, Ventricle, and Vessel: The Triumvirate of Aortic Stenosis Assessment
Magnus Bäck, MD; Pierre-Yves Marie, MD, PhD .................................................. e004590

Aortic Stenosis Gradients and a Case for Quality Improvement
James M. Moses, MD, MPH ................................................................. e004629

New Cardiac Magnetic Resonance Reference Ranges for Right Ventricular Volumes and Systolic Function: What Is New and Why Should We Care?
Graham Fent, MBChB, BSc; Sven Plein, MD, PhD .................................................. e004589

Simultaneous 4-Chamber Strain: More and Faster Analysis, But Is It Good Enough?
Tomasz Baron, MD, PhD; Frank A. Flachskampf, MD, PhD .................................................. e004544

Original Articles

Atrial Structure and Function

Prognostic Utility and Clinical Significance of Cardiac Mechanics in Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction: Importance of Left Atrial Strain
Benjamin H. Freed, MD; Vistasp Darovalla, MD; Jeanette Y. Cheng, MHS; Frank G. Aguilar, MPH; Lauren Beussink, RDQS, MHS; Andrew Choi, BS; David A. Klein, MS; Debra Dixon, BS; Abigail Baldridge, MS; Laura J. Rasmussen-Torvik, PhD, MPH; Kameswari Maganti, MD; Sanjiv J. Shah, MD .................................................. e003754

Cardiomyopathies

Cardiac Magnetic Resonance Reveals Signs of Subclinical Myocardial Inflammation in Asymptomatic HIV-Infected Patients
Julian A. Luetkens, MD; Jonas Doerner, MD; Carolynne Schwarze-Zander, MD; Jan-Christian Wasmuth, MD; Christoph Boesecke, MD; Alois M. Sprinkart, MSc; Frederic C. Schmeel, MD; Rami Homsi, MD; Juergen Gieseke, MSc; Hans H. Schild, MD; Jürgen K. Rockstroh, MD; Claas P. Naelhe, MD .................................................. e004091

HIV-1–Related Cardiovascular Disease Is Associated With Chronic Inflammation, Frequent Pericardial Effusions, and Probable Myocardial Edema
Ntobeko Ntusi, DPhil; Eoin O ’ Dwyer, MBChB; Lucy Dorrell, MBBS, PhD; Emma Wainwright, MBBS; Stefan Piechnik, PhD; Genevieve Clutton, DPhil; Gemma Hancock, DPhil; Vanessa Ferreira, MD, DPhil; Pete Cox, MD, DPhil; Motasim Badri, PhD; Theodoros Karamitsos, MD, PhD; Sam Emmanuel, BSc; Kieran Clarke, PhD; Stefan Neubauer, MD; Cameron Holloway, DPhil .................................................. e004430
Impact of Improved Glycemic Control on Cardiac Function in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus
Melissa Leung, MBBS, BSc (med), MBiostat, PhD; Vincent W. Wong, MBBS, PhD; Malcolm Hudson, BSc, PhD; Dominic Y. Leung, MBBS, PhD ................................................................. e003643

Coronary Artery Disease
Simultaneous Noninvasive Assessment of Systemic and Coronary Endothelial Function
Micaela Iantorno, MD; Allison G. Hays, MD; Michael Schär, PhD; Rupa Krishnaswamy, MD; Sahar Soleimani-Fard, PhD; Angela Steinberg, RN, MS; Matthias Stuber, PhD; Gary Gerstenblith, MD; Robert G. Weiss, MD ................................................................. e003954

Myocardial Infarction
Quantifying the Area at Risk in Reperfused ST-Segment–Elevation Myocardial Infarction Patients Using Hybrid Cardiac Positron Emission Tomography–Magnetic Resonance Imaging
Heerajnarain Bulluck, MBBS; Steven K. White, BSc, MBChB; Georg M. Fröhlich, MD; Steven G. Casson, MA, MB BChir, MSc; Celia O’Meara, BSc; Ayla Newton, BSc; Jennifer Nicholas, PhD; Peter Weale, BA, DCR(R); Simon M.Y. Wan, MD; Alex Sirker, PhD; James C. Moon, MD; Derek M. Yellon, DSc, PhD; Ashley Groves, MD, PhD; Leon Menezes, BM BCH; Derek J. Hausenloy, MD, PhD ................................................................. e003900

Valvular Heart Disease
Evaluation of Aortic Blood Flow and Wall Shear Stress in Aortic Stenosis and Its Association With Left Ventricular Remodeling
Florian von Knoabelsdorf-Brenkenhoff, MD; Achudhan Karunaharamoorthy; Ralf Felix Trauβeddel, MD; Alex J. Barker, PhD; Eddy Blaszczzyk, MD; Michael Markl, PhD; Jeanette Schulz-Menger, MD ................................................................. e004038

Implementing a Continuous Quality Improvement Program in a High-Volume Clinical Echocardiography Laboratory: Improving Care for Patients With Aortic Stenosis
Zainab Samad, MD, MHS; Stephanie Minter, MS, RCS; Alicia Armour, MA, RDCS; Amanda Tinnemore, BS, RDCS; Joseph A. Sivak, MD; Brenda Sedberry, BS, RDCS, RCS; Karen Strub, BS, RDCS; Seanna M. Horan, BS; J. Kevin Harrison, MD; Joseph Kisslo, MD; Pamela S. Douglas, MD; Eric J. Velazquez, MD ................................................................. e003708

Ventricular Structure and Function
Right Ventricular Volumes and Systolic Function by Cardiac Magnetic Resonance and the Impact of Sex, Age, and Obesity in a Longitudinally Followed Cohort Free of Pulmonary and Cardiovascular Disease: The Framingham Heart Study
Murilo Foppa, MD, DSc; Garima Arora, MBBS, MRCP; Phelimon Gona, PhD; Arman Ashrafi; Carol J. Salton, AB; Susan B. Yeon, MD, JD; Susan J. Blease, MS; Daniel Levy, MD; Christopher J. O’Donnell, MD, MPH; Warren J. Manning, MD; Michael L. Chuang, MD ................................................................. e003810

Simultaneous Longitudinal Strain in All 4 Cardiac Chambers: A Novel Method for Comprehensive Functional Assessment of the Heart
Karima Addetia, MD; Masaaki Takeuchi, MD, PhD; Francesco Maffessanti, PhD; Yasufumi Nagata, MD; James Hamilton, PhD; Victor Mor-Avi, PhD; Roberto M. Lang, MD ................................................................. e003895

How to Use Imaging
Evaluation of Known or Suspected Cardiac Sarcoidosis
Ron Blankstein, MD; Alfonso H. Waller, MD ................................................................. e000867

Cardiovascular Images
IgG4-Related Disease With Coronary Arteritis
Abhishek R. Kerela, MD; David J. Murphy, MB BCh BAO, MRCPI, FFRRC, FCR; Ayaz Aghayev, MD; Michael L. Steigner, MD ................................................................. e004583